

複素数

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$$z = x + iy, \quad z^* = x - iy \quad (\bar{z} = x - iy)$$

$$\operatorname{Re} z = x = \frac{z + z^*}{2}, \quad \operatorname{Im} z = y = \frac{z - z^*}{2i}$$

$$(z_a \pm z_b)^* = z_a^* \pm z_b^*, \quad (z_a z_b)^* = z_a^* z_b^*, \quad \left(\frac{z_a}{z_b}\right)^* = \frac{z_a^*}{z_b^*}$$

$$|z| = \sqrt{z z^*} = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \quad (z \text{ の絶対値})$$

$$z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta) \quad (|z| = r, \arg z = \theta)$$

$$z_1 z_2 = r_1 r_2 \{\cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2) + i \sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2)\}$$

$$\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{r_1}{r_2} \{\cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + i \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2)\} = z_1 z_2^*$$

$$\frac{w - \alpha}{z - \alpha} = r e^{i\theta} \quad (\text{点 } w \text{ は、点 } z \text{ を } \alpha \text{ のまわりに } \theta \text{ だけ回転し、} r \text{ 倍に拡大したもの})$$

ド・モアブルの定理

$$n \text{ が整数のとき、} (\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)^n = \cos n\theta + i \sin n\theta$$

オイラーの公式

$$e^{i\theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$$

$$e^{i\pi} = -1 \quad (\text{オイラーの等式})$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} + e^{-i\theta}}{2}, \quad \sin \theta = \frac{e^{i\theta} - e^{-i\theta}}{2i}$$

$$z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta) = r e^{i\theta}, \quad z^* = r(\cos \theta - i \sin \theta) = r e^{-i\theta}$$

$$z_1 z_2 = r_1 r_2 e^{i(\theta_1 + \theta_2)}$$