

確率・統計 (その1)

順列・組合わせ

$${}_n P_r = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$$

$${}_n C_r = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}$$

$${}_n C_r = {}_n C_{n-r}$$

$${}_n C_r + {}_n C_{r+1} = {}_{n+1} C_{r+1}$$

$${}_n H_r = {}_{n+r-1} C_r \quad (\text{重複組合わせ})$$

$$\text{二項定理} \quad (a+b)^n = \sum_{k=0}^n {}_n C_k a^{n-k} b^k$$

$$\text{反復試行の確率} \quad P_x = {}_n C_x p^x q^{n-x} \quad (p+q=1)$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n {}_n C_k = 2^n$$

*統計の基礎 (その1)

$$\text{期待値 (離散型)} \quad \mu = E[X] = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i P_i$$

$$\text{期待値 (連続型)} \quad \mu = E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx \quad (X: \text{確率変数}, f(x): \text{確率密度})$$

$$\text{分散 (離散型)} \quad \sigma^2 = V[X] = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \mu)^2 P_i = E[X^2] - E[X]^2$$

$$\text{分散 (連続型)} \quad \sigma^2 = V[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \mu)^2 f(x) dx = E[X^2] - E[X]^2$$

$$\text{標準偏差} \quad \sigma = \sqrt{V[X]}$$

積率 (モーメント)

$$E[X^k] = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^k P_i \quad (\text{原点のまわりの } k \text{ 次のモーメント})$$

$$E[(X - \mu)^k] = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \mu)^k P_i \quad (\mu \text{ のまわりの } k \text{ 次のモーメント})$$

$$E[(X - \mu)^k] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \mu)^k f(x) dx \quad (\text{連続型})$$

確率・統計 (その1)

積率母関数 (モーメント母関数)

$$M(\theta) = E[e^{\theta x}]$$

$$\mu = E[X] = M'(0)$$

$$\sigma^2 = E[X^2] - E[X]^2 = M''(0) - M'(0)^2$$

$$M(\theta) = E[e^{\theta x}] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{\theta x} f(x) dx \quad (\text{連続型})$$

$$P(a \leq X \leq b) = \int_a^b f(x) dx \quad (X: \text{確率変数、} f(x): \text{確率密度})$$

$$\text{全確率} \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx = 1$$

$$\text{分布関数} \quad F(x) = P(X \leq x) = \int_{-\infty}^x f(t) dt, \quad P(a \leq X \leq b) = \int_a^b f(x) dx = F(b) - F(a)$$

$$F(-\infty) = 0, \quad F(\infty) = 1$$