

\*\*特殊関数

ガンマ関数

$$\Gamma(x) = \int_0^{\infty} t^{x-1} e^{-t} dt = (x-1)\Gamma(x-1) = (x-1)!\Gamma(1) = (x-1)!$$

$$\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \sqrt{\pi} \quad (\text{ガウス積分より})$$

$$\Gamma\left(\frac{3}{2}\right) = \frac{1}{2}\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} (= \frac{1}{2}!)$$

ベータ関数

$$B(x, y) = \int_0^1 t^{x-1} (1-t)^{y-1} dt$$

$$B(x, y) = 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^{2x-1} \theta \cos^{2y-1} \theta d\theta$$

$$B(x, y) = \frac{\Gamma(x)\Gamma(y)}{\Gamma(x+y)}$$

デルタ関数

$$\delta(x) = \infty (x=0), \quad \delta(x) = 0 (x \neq 0), \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(x) dx = 1$$

sinc 関数 (サンプリング関数)

$$\text{sinc}(x) = \frac{\sin x}{x}$$

$$\text{sinc}(0) = 1, \quad \text{sinc}(\pm n\pi) = 0 \quad (n \neq 0), \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \text{sinc}(x) = 0$$

双曲線関数

$$\cosh \theta = \frac{e^{\theta} + e^{-\theta}}{2} \quad \sinh \theta = \frac{e^{\theta} - e^{-\theta}}{2}$$

$$\cosh^2 \theta - \sinh^2 \theta = 1$$

$$(\sinh \theta)' = \cosh \theta$$

$$(\cosh \theta)' = \sinh \theta$$

$$(\tanh \theta)' = \frac{1}{\cosh^2 \theta}$$

## 特殊関数

リーマンゼータ関数とオイラー積

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^s} = \frac{1}{1^s} + \frac{1}{2^s} + \frac{1}{3^s} + \cdots = \prod_p \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{p^s}} = \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{2^s}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{3^s}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{5^s}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{7^s}\right)\cdots} \quad (p \text{ は素数})$$

$$\zeta(0) = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad \zeta(2) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{6} \quad (\text{バースゼル問題}), \quad \zeta(4) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^4} = \frac{\pi^4}{90}$$